



## WHICH ACCOUNT IS RIGHT FOR ME?

|                                                                       | HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNT (HSA)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | FLEXIBLE SPENDING ACCOUNT (FSA)                                                                                                                                                                  | HEALTH REIMBURSEMENT ACCOUNT (HRA)                                              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| WHO FUNDS THE ACCOUNT?                                                | Employee and/or employer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Employee only                                                                                                                                                                                    | Employer only                                                                   |
| WHO OWNS THE ACCOUNT?                                                 | Employee                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Employer                                                                                                                                                                                         | Employer                                                                        |
| WHAT ARE THE EMPLOYEE TAX SAVINGS?                                    | Contributions are tax free, and there is tax-free distribution on qualified expenses.<br>Non-qualified expenses: 20% penalty + taxes.<br>After age 65, funds can be withdrawn and used for medical expenses tax free. If funds are used for expenses other than medical, they will be taxed as income. | Contributions are tax free, and there is tax-free distribution on qualified expenses.                                                                                                            | Qualified expenses are tax free.                                                |
| IS COBRA APPLICABLE?                                                  | Not applicable                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Applies to health care account and/or limited health care account only.                                                                                                                          | Not applicable                                                                  |
| ARE FUNDS AVAILABLE PRIOR TO FUNDING?                                 | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Yes - Health Care and Limited Purpose FSA<br>No - Dependent Care FSA                                                                                                                             | No                                                                              |
| WHAT IS THE MAXIMUM CONTRIBUTION LIMIT?                               | 2025: \$4,300 individual / \$8,550 family<br>2026: \$4,400 individual / \$8,750 family<br>Catch up: \$1,000 (age 55-65 not enrolled in Medicare A or B)                                                                                                                                                | 2026 Health Care FSA: \$3,400<br>2026 Limited Purpose FSA: \$3,400<br>Dependent Care FSA: \$7,500 (married filing jointly or head of household)<br>\$3,750 (single or married filing separately) | HRA contribution amounts are the same as the HSA employer contribution amounts. |
| WHAT IS THE QUALIFIED HIGH DEDUCTIBLE HEALTH PLAN (HDHP) REQUIREMENT? | 2025: Out-of-pocket maximum cannot exceed \$8,300 for an individual or \$16,600 for a family.<br>2026: Out-of-pocket maximum cannot exceed \$8,500 for an individual or \$17,000 for a family.                                                                                                         | Not required                                                                                                                                                                                     | Eligible if enrolled in Medical Plans C, J, N or Q                              |
| CAN FUNDS ROLL OVER?                                                  | Yes, all unused funds are carried over with no maximum.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Yes.<br>Health Care and Limited Purpose (only): Maximum rollover is \$680 total, not per year.                                                                                                   | No                                                                              |
| SUBJECT TO A QUALIFIED CHANGE IN STATUS RULES?                        | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                              | No                                                                              |
| WHO OWNS FUNDS OF A TERMINATED EMPLOYEE?                              | Employee                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Employer                                                                                                                                                                                         | Employer                                                                        |
| IS A DEBIT CARD AVAILABLE?                                            | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Yes                                                                                                                                                                                              | Yes                                                                             |

